UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURALBUQUERQUE, NEW MEXICO W MAR 1 4 2014

FOR THE DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO

MATTHEW J. DYKMAN

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, Plaintiff, Cr. No. 14- LR 799 VS. GABRIEL ARMAS, Defendant.

PLEA AGREEMENT

Pursuant to Rule 11, Fed. R. Crim. P., the parties notify the Court of the following agreement between the United States Attorney for the District of New Mexico, the Defendant, Gabriel Armas, and the Defendant's counsel, John M. Samore:

REPRESENTATION BY COUNSEL

The Defendant understands the Defendant's right to be represented by an attorney 1. and is so represented. The Defendant has thoroughly reviewed all aspects of this case with the Defendant's attorney and is fully satisfied with that attorney's legal representation.

RIGHTS OF THE DEFENDANT

- 2. The Defendant further understands the Defendant's rights:
 - to be charged by grand jury indictment; a.
 - to plead not guilty, or having already so pleaded, to persist in that plea; b.
 - to have a trial by jury; and c.
 - at a trial: d.
 - to confront and cross-examine adverse witnesses, 1)

- 2) to be protected from compelled self-incrimination,
- 3) to testify and present evidence on the Defendant's own behalf, and
- 4) to compel the attendance of witnesses for the defense.

WAIVER OF RIGHTS AND PLEA OF GUILTY

3. The Defendant agrees to waive these rights and to plead guilty to an information, charging a violation 18 U.S.C. §§ 1152, 13, N.M.Stat.Ann., § 30-3-1, that being Assault, a petty misdemeanor under New Mexico law.

SENTENCING

- 4. The Defendant understands that the maximum penalty the Court can impose is:
 - a. imprisonment for a period of not more than 12 months;
 - b. a fine not to exceed the greater of \$1,000;
 - c. a mandatory term of supervised release of not more than 3 years. If the

 Defendant serves a term of imprisonment, is then released on supervised
 release, and violates the conditions of supervised release, the Defendant's
 supervised release could be revoked -- even on the last day of the term -and the Defendant could then be returned to another period of incarceration
 and a new term of supervised release;
 - d. a mandatory special penalty assessment of \$25.00; and
 - e. restitution as may be ordered by the Court.
- 5. The United States reserves the right to make known to the United States Pretrial
 Services and Probation Office and to the Court, for inclusion in the presentence report to be
 prepared under Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 32 any information the United States believes

may be helpful to the Court, including but not limited to information about any relevant conduct under U.S.S.G. § 1B1.3.

DEFENDANT'S ADMISSION OF FACTS

6. By my signature on this plea agreement, I am acknowledging that I am pleading guilty because I am, in fact, guilty of the offense(s) to which I am pleading guilty. I recognize and accept responsibility for my criminal conduct. Moreover, in pleading guilty, I acknowledge that if I chose to go to trial instead of entering this plea, the United States could prove facts sufficient to establish my guilt of the offense(s) to which I am pleading guilty beyond a reasonable doubt. I specifically admit the following facts related to the charges against me, and declare under penalty of perjury that all of these facts are true and correct:

On May 12, 2012, I unlawfully assaulted Jane Doe, a Jicarilla Apache tribal member, by placing her in fear that she was in danger of an immediate battery. I agree that my conduct was unlawful and a violation of 18 U.S.C. §§ 1152, 13, N.M.Stat.Ann., § 30-3-1, that being Assault. I am a non-Indian for purposes of federal law and the incident occurred within the boundaries of the Jicarilla Apache Nation which is Indian Country as defined by federal law.

7. By signing this agreement, the Defendant admits that there is a factual basis for each element of the crime(s) to which the Defendant will plead guilty. The Defendant agrees that the Court may rely on any of these facts, as well as facts in the presentence report, to determine the Defendant's sentence, including, but not limited to, the advisory guideline offense level.

STIPULATIONS

8. The United States and the Defendant stipulate as follows:

- a. As of the date of this agreement, the Defendant has clearly demonstrated a recognition and affirmative acceptance of personal responsibility for the Defendant's criminal conduct. Consequently, pursuant to U.S.S.G. § 3E1.1, so long as the Defendant continues to accept responsibility for the Defendant's criminal conduct, the Defendant is entitled to a reduction of two levels from the base offense level as calculated under the sentencing guidelines.
- b. Except under circumstances where the Court, acting on its own, fails to accept this plea agreement, the Defendant agrees that, upon the Defendant's signing of this plea agreement, the facts that the Defendant has admitted under this plea agreement as set forth above, as well as any facts to which the Defendant admits in open court at the Defendant's plea hearing, shall be admissible against the Defendant under Federal Rule of Evidence 801(d)(2)(A) in any subsequent proceeding, including a criminal trial, and the Defendant expressly waives the Defendant's rights under Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11(f) and Federal Rule of Evidence 410 with regard to the facts the Defendant admits in conjunction with this plea agreement.
- c. The United States does not oppose a sentence of probation in lieu of jail.
- d. The United States does not seek a fine in this matter but will ask for remittance of the special penalty assessment.
- 9. The Defendant understands that the above stipulations are not binding on the Court and that whether the Court accepts these stipulations is a matter solely within the discretion of the Court after it has reviewed the presentence report. Further, the Defendant understands that the

Court may choose to vary from the advisory guideline sentence. The Defendant understands that if the Court does not accept any one or more of the above stipulations and reaches an advisory guideline sentence different than expected by the Defendant, or if the Court varies from the advisory guideline range, the Defendant will not seek to withdraw the Defendant's plea of guilty. In other words, regardless of any stipulations the parties may enter into, the Defendant's final sentence is solely within the discretion of the Court.

DEFENDANT'S ADDITIONAL OBLIGATIONS

10. The Defendant understands the Defendant's obligation to provide the United States
Pretrial Services and Probation Office with truthful, accurate, and complete information. The
Defendant represents that the Defendant has complied with and will continue to comply with this
obligation.

WAIVER OF APPEAL RIGHTS

Defendant the right to appeal a conviction and the sentence imposed. Acknowledging that, the Defendant knowingly waives the right to appeal the Defendant's conviction(s) and any sentence, including any fine, at or under the maximum statutory penalty authorized by law. In addition, the Defendant agrees to waive any collateral attack to the Defendant's conviction(s) pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2255, except on the issue of counsel's ineffective assistance in negotiating or entering this plea or this waiver.

GOVERNMENT'S AGREEMENT

12. Provided that the Defendant fulfills the Defendant's obligations as set out above, the United States agrees that:

- a. The United States will not bring additional criminal charges against the
 Defendant arising out of the facts of this case.
- 13. This agreement is limited to the United States Attorney's Office for the District of New Mexico and does not bind any other federal, state, or local agencies or prosecuting authorities.

VOLUNTARY PLEA

14. The Defendant agrees and represents that this plea of guilty is freely and voluntarily made and is not the result of force, threats, or promises (other than the promises set forth in this agreement). There have been no promises from anyone as to what sentence the Court will impose. The Defendant also represents that the Defendant is pleading guilty because the Defendant is in fact guilty.

VIOLATION OF PLEA AGREEMENT

15. The Defendant agrees that if the Defendant violates any provision of this agreement, the United States may declare this agreement null and void, and the Defendant will thereafter be subject to prosecution for any criminal violation, including but not limited to any crime(s) or offense(s) contained in or related to the charges in this case, as well as perjury, false statement, obstruction of justice, and any other crime committed by the Defendant during this prosecution.

SPECIAL ASSESSMENT

16. At the time of sentencing, the Defendant will tender to the United States District Court, District of New Mexico, 333 Lomas Blvd. NW, Suite 270, Albuquerque, New Mexico 87102, a money order or certified check payable to the order of the United States District Court \$25.00 in the amount of \$100.00 in payment of the special penalty assessment described above.

ENTIRETY OF AGREEMENT

17. This document is a complete statement of the agreement in this case and may not be altered unless done so in writing and signed by all parties. The parties agree and stipulate that this Agreement will be considered part of the record of defendant's guilty plea hearing as if the entire Agreement had been read into the record of the proceeding. This agreement is effective upon signature by defendant and an Assistant United States Attorney.

AGREED TO AND SIGNED this /4 day of March, 2014.

STEVEN C. YARBROUGH Acting United States Attorney

DAVID M. ADAMS

Assistant United States Attorney

Post Office Box 607

Albuquerque, New Mexico 87102

(505) 346-7274

I am GABRIEL ARMAS's attorney. I have carefully discussed every part of this Agreement with my client. Further, I have fully advised my client of his rights, of possible defenses, of the sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), of the relevant Sentencing Guidelines provisions, and of the consequences of entering into this Agreement. To my knowledge, my client's decision to enter into this Agreement is an informed and voluntary one.

IOHNAM. SAMORE

Attorney for the Defendant

I understand the terms of this Agreement, and I voluntarily agree to those terms. My attorney has advised me of my rights, of possible defenses, of the sentencing factors set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3553(a), of the relevant Sentencing Guidelines provisions, and of the consequences of entering into this Agreement. No promises or inducements have been given to me other than those contained in this agreement. No one has threatened or forced me in any way to enter into this Agreement. Finally, I am satisfied with the representation of my attorney in this matter.

GABRIEL ARMAS

Defendant